

YOM KIPPUR

Gathering the Exiles

Yom Kippur

- Holiest of all Days
 - no work
 - no food or drink
 - various sacrifices
 - daily sacrifices (doubled)
 - for Aaron
 - for Israel
 - 2 goats – 1 sacrifice
 - “for the lord” = sin sacrifice – represents Yeshua – unintentional sins (Heb. 9:7)
 - “for azazel” = takes sins away – represents Yeshua (Hebrews 9 & 10)



Day of Atonement

“yom haKippurim”

יום הכִּפּוּרִים

“kippur” = “to cover”

כִּפּוּר – 3725

“day of the coverings”

Yom Kippur

NKJ **Leviticus 25:8-9** ' And you shall count seven sabbaths of years for yourself, seven times seven years; and the time of the seven sabbaths of years shall be to you forty-nine years. ⁹Then you shall **cause the trumpet of the Jubilee to sound** (*literally – ‘cause to pass over the shophar of shouting’*) on the tenth day of the seventh month; **on the Day of Atonement** you shall make the trumpet to sound throughout all your land.

Yom Kippur

NKJ **Leviticus 25:10** 'And you shall consecrate the fiftieth year, and **proclaim liberty** throughout *all* the land to all its inhabitants. It shall be a **Jubilee** for you; and each of you shall return to his possession, and each of you shall return to his family.

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“liberty” = “derowr” (דֶּרֹוּר - 1865) a flowing, free run – the unrestricted flow of sap from a maple tree

“jubile = “yovel” (יוֹבֵל - 3104) “yabal” (יָבַל - 2986) “to bring, lead, carry”; a ram’s horn

Hebrew Wedding

- Covenant between Fathers (Passover)
- Courtship (DUB until reaching Mt. Sinai)
- Betrothal (Shavuot)
- Snatching the Bride (Yom Teruah)
- Leaving the Chuppah (Yom Kippur)
- Wedding Feast (Sukkot)
- New Life Together (Shemini Atzoreth)

Misunderstood Terms:

- First trumpet = betrothal of Israel at Mount Sinai
- Last trumpet = fetching away of the bride.
Announces the arrival of the bridegroom. – Yom Teruah
- Great trumpet = Yom Kippur
- Day of the Lord / In that day = the “birthpains” (Joel 2:1,11; Is. 2:12, 13:6; Jer. 46:10; Ezek. 30:3; 2 Peter 3:10)

Fall Festivals: Yom Teruah (Feast of Trumpets)

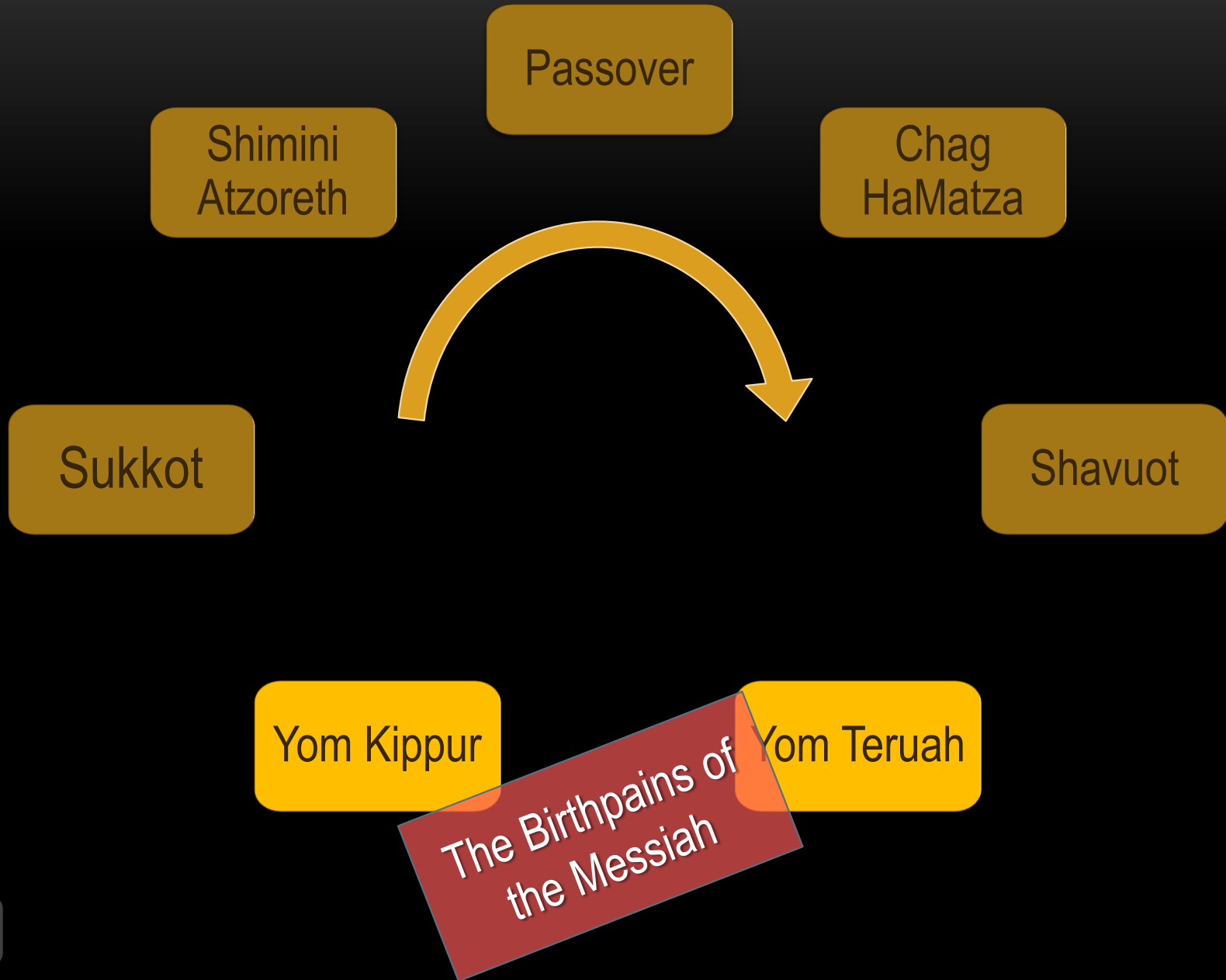
NKJ **1 Thessalonians 4:13-17** But I do not want you to be ignorant, brethren, concerning those who have fallen asleep, lest you sorrow as others who have no hope. ¹⁴ For if we believe that Jesus died and rose again, even so God will bring with Him those who sleep in Jesus. ¹⁵ For this we say to you by the word of the Lord, that we who are alive *and* remain until the coming of the Lord will by no means precede those who are asleep. ¹⁶ **For the Lord Himself will descend from heaven with a shout**, with the voice of an archangel, and with **the trumpet of God**. And the dead in Christ will rise first. ¹⁷ Then we who are alive *and* remain shall be caught up together with them in the clouds to meet the Lord in the air. And thus we shall always be with the Lord.

Fall Festivals: Yom Teruah (Feast of Trumpets)

NKJ **John 14:2** "In My Father's house are **many mansions**; if *it were* not so, I would have told you. I go to prepare a place for you.

“many mansions” from “polis” (4183 - many, much, great) and “monay” (3438 – a dwelling (plural in this case)

Hebrew idiom for “I will return and fetch the bride.”



Yeshua's Purpose

NKJ **Luke 4:18-19** "The Spirit of the LORD is upon Me, Because He has anointed Me To preach the gospel to the poor; He has sent Me to heal the brokenhearted, To **proclaim liberty to the captives**, and recovery of sight to the blind. To set at liberty those who are oppressed; ¹⁹ To proclaim the acceptable year of the LORD."

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"Today this Scripture is fulfilled in your hearing."

NKJ **Luke 4:21**

Yeshua's Purpose

ESV **Deuteronomy 30:1** "And when all these things come upon you, the blessing and the curse, which I have set before you, and you call them to mind among all the nations where the LORD your God has driven you, ² and return to the LORD your God ... ³ then the LORD your God will **gather you again from all the peoples where the LORD your God has scattered you.** ⁴ If your outcasts are in the uttermost parts of heaven, from there the LORD your God will gather you, and from there he will take you. ⁵ **And the LORD your God will bring you into the land that your fathers possessed, that you may possess it ...**

Yeshua's Purpose

"Lord, will you at this time restore the kingdom to Israel?"
Acts 1:6

Yom Kippur – *the Gathering Begins*

NKJ **Isaiah 11:10-12** " And in that day there shall be a Root of Jesse, **Who shall stand as a banner to the people**; For the **Gentiles** shall seek Him, And His resting place shall be glorious." ¹¹ It shall come to pass **in that day** *That* the LORD shall set His hand again **the second time To recover the remnant of His people who are left**, From Assyria and Egypt, From Pathros and Cush, From Elam and Shinar, From Hamath and the islands of the sea. ¹² **He will set up a banner for the nations, And will assemble the outcasts of Israel, And gather together the dispersed of Judah from the four corners of the earth.**

Yom Kippur – *the Gathering Begins*

NKJ **Matthew 24:27-31** "For as the **lightning** comes from the east and flashes to the west, so also will the coming of the Son of Man be ... ²⁹" **Immediately after the tribulation of those days** the sun will be darkened, and the moon will not give its light; the stars will fall from heaven, and the powers of the heavens will be shaken. ³⁰"Then the sign of the Son of Man will appear in heaven, and then all the tribes of the earth will mourn, and they will see the Son of Man coming **on the clouds of heaven** with power and great glory. ³¹"And He will send His angels with a **great sound of a trumpet**, and they will **gather together His elect from the four winds**, from one end of heaven to the other.

Yom Kippur – *the Gathering Begins*

NKJ **Isaiah 27:13** So it shall be in that day: The **great trumpet** will be blown; They will come, who are about to perish in the land of Assyria, And they who are **outcasts** in the land of Egypt, And **shall worship the LORD in the holy mount at Jerusalem.**



... between Yom Kippur and Sukkot

- gather the exiles
- organize them
- rid Jerusalem of the occupying armies
- bind HaSatan
- the Wedding Supper

Yom Kippur – *the Gathering Begins*

NKJ **Jeremiah 31:7-10** For thus says the LORD: "Sing with gladness for Jacob, And **shout** among the chief of the nations; Proclaim, give praise, and say, '**O LORD, save Your people, The remnant of Israel!**' ⁸ Behold, I will bring them from the north country, And gather them from the ends of the earth, *Among* them the blind and the lame, The woman with child And the one who labors with child, together; **A great throng shall return there.** ⁹ They shall come with weeping, And with supplications **I will lead them.** I will cause them to **walk by the rivers of waters**, In a **straight way** in which they shall not stumble; For I am a Father to Israel, And Ephraim *is* My firstborn. ¹⁰ " Hear the word of the LORD, O nations, And declare *it* in the isles afar off, and say, 'He who scattered Israel will gather him, And keep him as a shepherd *does* his flock.'

Yom Kippur – *the Gathering Begins*

^{ESV} **Isaiah 49:8-13** "In a time of favor I have answered you; in a day of salvation I have helped you; I will keep you and give you as a covenant to the people, to establish the land, to apportion the desolate heritages, ⁹ saying to the prisoners, 'Come out,' to those who are in darkness, 'Appear.' **They shall feed along the ways;** on all bare heights shall be their pasture; ¹⁰ **they shall not hunger or thirst,** neither , for he who has pity on them will lead them, and by springs of water will guide them. ¹¹ And I will make all my mountains a road, and my highways shall be raised up. ¹² Behold, **these shall come from afar, and behold, these from the north and from the west,** and these from the land of Syene." ¹³ Sing for joy, O heavens, and exult, O earth; break forth, O mountains, into singing! for the LORD has comforted his people and will have compassion on his afflicted.

Yom Kippur – *the Gathering Begins*

ESV **Jeremiah 16:14-15** "Therefore, behold, the days are coming, declares the LORD, when it shall no longer be said, 'As the LORD lives who brought up the people of Israel out of the land of Egypt,' ¹⁵ but 'As the LORD lives who brought up the people of Israel out of the north country and out of all the countries where he had driven them.' For I will bring them back to their own land that I gave to their fathers.

the Clouds of Heaven

NKJ **Joel 2:15-16** **Blow the trumpet in Zion, Consecrate a fast, Call a sacred assembly;** ¹⁶ **Gather the people, Sanctify the congregation, Assemble the elders, Gather the children and nursing babes; Let the bridegroom go out from his chamber, And the bride from her dressing room.**

the Clouds of Heaven

NKJ **Daniel 7:13-14** " I was watching in the night visions,
And behold, *One* like the Son of Man, **Coming with the
clouds of heaven!** He came to the Ancient of Days, And
they brought Him near before Him. ¹⁴ Then to Him was
given dominion and glory and a kingdom, That all peoples,
nations, and languages should serve Him.

the Clouds of Heaven

NKJ **Matthew 24:29-31** " Immediately after the tribulation of those days the sun will be darkened, and the moon will not give its light; the stars will fall from heaven, and the powers of the heavens will be shaken. ³⁰"Then the sign of the Son of Man will appear in heaven, and then all the tribes of the earth will mourn, and they will see the **Son of Man coming on the clouds of heaven** with power and great glory.

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Greek 'epi' [1909]
upon, on, at, by, **before**

the Clouds of Heaven

ESV **Revelation 19:6-14** Then I heard what seemed to be the voice of a great multitude, like the roar of many waters and like the sound of mighty peals of thunder, crying out, "Hallelujah! For the Lord our God the Almighty reigns. ⁷ Let us rejoice and exult and give him the glory, for the marriage of the Lamb has come, and his **Bride has made herself ready**; ⁸ it was granted **her to clothe herself with fine linen, bright and pure**"- for the **fine linen is the righteous deeds of the saints ...**

the Clouds of Heaven

... ¹¹ Then I saw heaven opened, and behold, a *white horse*! The one sitting on it is called Faithful and True, and in righteousness he judges and makes war. ¹² His eyes are like a flame of fire, and on his head are many diadems, and he has a name written that no one knows but himself. ¹³ He is clothed in a robe dipped in blood, and the name by which he is called is The Word of God. ¹⁴ And **the armies of heaven, arrayed in fine linen, white and pure, were following him on white horses.**

the Clouds of Heaven

^{ESV} **Revelation 1:7** Behold, he is coming **with the clouds**, and every eye will see him, even those who pierced him, and all tribes of the earth will wail on account of him.

Clouds as Armies?

NKJ **Jeremiah 4:13** "Behold, he (*Nebuchadnezzar's army*) shall come up like **clouds**, And his chariots like a whirlwind. His horses are swifter than eagles. Woe to us, for we are plundered!"

NKJ **Ezekiel 30:1-4** The word of the LORD came to me again, saying, ² "Son of man, prophesy and say, 'Thus says the Lord GOD: "Wail, 'Woe to the day!' ³ For the day *is* near, Even the **day of the LORD** *is* near; It will be a day of **clouds**, the time of the Gentiles. ⁴ The sword shall come upon Egypt, And great anguish shall be in Ethiopia ...

the Clouds of Heaven

NKJ **Matthew 26:64** ... "*It is as you said. Nevertheless, (moreover) I say to you, hereafter you will see the Son of Man sitting at the right hand of the Power, and coming on (before) the clouds of heaven.*"

the Wilderness

NKJ **Ezekiel 20:34-36** I will bring you out from the peoples and **gather you out of the countries where you are scattered**, with a mighty hand and an outstretched arm, and with wrath poured out. ³⁵ And **I will bring you into the wilderness** of the peoples, and there I will enter into judgment with you face to face. ³⁶ **As I entered into judgment with your fathers** in the wilderness of the land of Egypt, so I will enter into judgment with you, declares the Lord GOD.

the Wilderness

ESV **Hosea 2:14-16** "Therefore, behold, I will allure her, and bring **her into the wilderness**, and speak tenderly to her.
¹⁵ And there I will give her her vineyards and make the Valley of Achor a door of hope. And there **she shall answer as in the days of her youth, as at the time when she came out of the land of Egypt.** ¹⁶ "And in that day, declares the LORD, you will call me 'My Husband,' and no longer will you call me 'My Baal.'

the Wilderness

^{ESV} **Jeremiah 31:1-2** "At that time, declares the LORD, I will be the God of all the clans of Israel, and they shall be my people." ² Thus says the LORD: "**The people who survived the sword found grace in the wilderness**; when Israel sought for rest, ³ the LORD appeared to him from far away. I have loved you with an everlasting love; therefore I have continued my faithfulness to you. ⁴ Again I will build you, and you shall be built, **O virgin Israel!** Again you shall adorn yourself with tambourines and shall go forth in the dance of the merrymakers.

Going Up to Jerusalem!

^{NKJ} **Deuteronomy 33:2** And he said: "The LORD came from **Sinai**, And dawned on them from Seir; He shone forth from Mount Paran, And He came with ten thousands of saints ...

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NKJ **Habakkuk 3:12** **You marched through the earth in fury**; you threshed the nations in anger. ¹³ You went out for the salvation of your people, for the salvation of your anointed. You crushed the head of the house of the wicked, laying him bare from thigh to neck.

Going Up to Jerusalem!

^{ESV} **Isaiah 49:22-23** Thus says the Lord GOD: "Behold, I will lift up my hand to the nations, and raise my signal to the peoples; and they shall bring your sons in their bosom, and your daughters shall be carried on their shoulders. ²³

Kings shall be your foster fathers, and their queens your nursing mothers. With their faces to the ground they shall bow down to you, and lick the dust of your feet. Then you will know that I am the LORD; those who wait for me shall not be put to shame."

The Mount of Olives

^{ESV} **Zechariah 14:1-5** Behold, a day is coming for the LORD, when the spoil taken from you will be divided in your midst. ² For **I will gather all the nations against Jerusalem to battle**, and the city shall be taken and the houses plundered and the women raped. Half of the city shall go out into exile, but the rest of the people shall not be cut off from the city. ³ Then the LORD will go out and fight against those nations as when he fights on a day of battle ...

The Mount of Olives

⁴ On that day His feet shall stand on the Mount of Olives that lies before Jerusalem on the east, and the Mount of Olives shall be split in two from east to west by a very wide valley, so that one half of the Mount shall move northward, and the other half southward. **⁵ And you shall flee to the valley of my mountains, for the valley of the mountains shall reach to Azal. And you shall flee as you fled from the earthquake in the days of Uzziah king of Judah. Then the LORD my God will come, and all the holy ones (saints) with Him.**

Restoring the Kingdom

^{ESV} **Isaiah 11:14-16** ... they shall swoop down on the shoulder of the Philistines in the west, and together they shall plunder the people of the east. They shall put out their hand against Edom and Moab, and the Ammonites shall obey them. ¹⁵ And the LORD will utterly destroy the tongue of the Sea of Egypt, and will wave his hand over the River with his scorching breath, and strike it into seven channels, and he will lead people across in sandals. ¹⁶ And there will be a highway from Assyria for the remnant that remains of his people, as there was for Israel when they came up from the land of Egypt.

חג שמחה

Hag Samaech

Have a Joyful Festival!
