

So you want to observe . . .

PASSOVER

Part 3

Review:

- It must be killed and eaten in the place YHWH placed His name
- A person must be ceremonially clean to kill and eat the Passover
- Anyone who eats it must be circumcised
- Hezekiah allowed unclean people to eat the Passover
 - God forgave their sin because of their HEART

Early or Late 14th?

Exodus 12:6-8 ⁶ *And ye shall keep it up until the fourteenth day of the same month: and the whole assembly of the congregation of Israel shall kill it in the evening.* ⁷ *And they shall take of the blood, and strike it on the two side posts and on the upper door post of the houses, wherein they shall eat it.* ⁸ *And they shall eat the flesh in that night, roast with fire, and unleavened bread . . .*

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בֵּין הָעֶרְבַיִם

beyn ha' arbayim

“between the evenings”

Last Supper or Passover Sedar

John's Gospel

- Yeshua did not eat at a Passover Sedar – Why?
 - Jewish leaders would not go into Pilates court because they wanted to eat the Passover

Synoptic Gospels

- Yeshua did eat at a Passover Sedar – Why?
 - They say He did
 - Rest of Judah killed their lambs later
 - Yeshua was not killed on the 14th of Aviv

Passover Solutions

- the Jews were keeping Passover on the wrong day
- John wrote many years after the event and may have forgotten some of the details
- there were a number of Passover options available based on the (supposed) calendar issues of the day
- a person condemned to death could keep Passover early
- Yeshua changed the Passover

Three Days and Three Nights

- Esther called for a “three day, three night” fast before going into the king’s chambers, yet . . .
 - She went in on the third day
- Yeshua often said he would be resurrected on the “third day”
- On the road to Emmaus, the disciples say He had risen on the “third day”

Lamb of God

^{ESV} **John 19:35-36** ³⁵ He who saw it has borne witness- his testimony is true, and he knows that he is telling the truth- that you also may believe. ³⁶ For these things took place that the Scripture might be fulfilled: "Not one of his bones will be broken."



Lamb of God



ESV **1 Corinthians 5:7** Cleanse out the old leaven that you may be a new lump, as you really are unleavened. For Christ, our Passover lamb, has been sacrificed.

Passover = Redemption

ESV **Galatians 3:13** ¹³ Christ redeemed us from the curse of the law by becoming a curse for us- for it is written, "Cursed is everyone who is hanged on a tree"-

Sacrifice for Sin

ESV **Matthew 26:28** ²⁸ for this is my blood of the covenant, which is poured out for many for the forgiveness of sins.

Sacrifice for Sin

ESV **Luke 24:45-47** ⁴⁵ Then he opened their minds to understand the Scriptures, ⁴⁶ and said to them, "Thus it is written, that the Christ should suffer and on the third day rise from the dead, ⁴⁷ and that repentance and forgiveness of sins should be proclaimed in his name to all nations, beginning from Jerusalem.

Yom Kippur = Forgiveness of Sins

Leviticus 16:15-16 ¹⁵ "Then he shall kill the goat of the sin offering that is for the people and bring its blood inside the veil and do with its blood as he did with the blood of the bull, sprinkling it over the mercy seat and in front of the mercy seat. ¹⁶ Thus he shall make atonement for the Holy Place, because of the uncleannesses of the people of Israel and because of their transgressions, **all their sins.**



Yeshua = Yom Kippur Sacrifice

^{ESV} **Hebrews 9:11-15** ¹¹ But when Christ appeared as a high priest of the good things that have come . . . ¹² he entered once for all into the holy places, not by means of the blood of goats and calves but by means of his own blood, thus securing an eternal redemption. ¹³ For if the sprinkling of defiled persons with the blood of goats and bulls (Yom Kippur) and with the ashes of a heifer sanctifies for the purification of the flesh, ¹⁴ how much more will the blood of Christ, who through the eternal Spirit offered himself without blemish to God, purify our conscience from dead works to serve the living God. ¹⁵ Therefore he is the mediator of a new covenant . . .

How are We to Know?

^{ESV} **Acts 2:22-23** ²² "Men of Israel, hear these words: Jesus of Nazareth, a man attested (proven) to you by God with mighty works and wonders and signs that God did through him in your midst, as you yourselves know- ²³ this Jesus, delivered up according to the definite plan and foreknowledge of God, you crucified and killed by the hands of lawless men.

Strong's #84 - apodeiknumi {ap-od-ike'-noo-mee}

How are We to Know?

^{ESV} **John 17:18-20** ¹⁸ As you sent me into the world, so I have sent them into the world. ¹⁹ And for their sake I consecrate myself, that they also may be sanctified in truth. ²⁰ "I do not ask for these only, but also for those who will believe in me **through their word** . . .

^{ESV} **Acts 1:22** ²² beginning from the baptism of John until the day when he was taken up from us - one of these men must become with us a witness to his resurrection."

שְׁלוֹם לָכֶם

Shalom Alechim

Peace be Unto You