

PAUL'S EPISTLE TO THE

Galatians

REVIEW: Galatians 3:15-20

- God's covenant with Abraham is not dependent on Torah observance. One can come to Messiah without the knowledge and understanding of the Torah.
- Yeshua is the true inheritor of the promise given to Abraham, and thus if a person wants a part in that promise, they must come through Messiah Yeshua.
- Israel's disobedience to the Torah did not nullify the promise. It just meant that God was going to bring it about another way.
- The Torah had a purpose that it filled in ancient Israel. Its purpose was to reveal the need for salvation via a willing sacrifice.

NKJ **Galatians 3:21-22** Is the law then against the promises of God? Certainly not! For if there had been a law given which could have given life, truly righteousness would have been by the law. ²² But the Scripture has confined all under sin, that the promise by faith in Jesus Christ might be given to those who believe.

- Is the Torah at odds with the promises found in the covenant God made with Abraham?
 - Promises: Land, a people, prosperity, life

NKJ **Deuteronomy 32:46-47** . . . Set your hearts on all the words which I testify among you today, which you shall command your children to be careful to observe -- all the words of this law. ⁴⁷ "For it *is* not a futile thing for you, because it is your life, and by this word you shall prolong your days in the land which you cross over the Jordan to possess."

NKJ **Leviticus 18:5** 'You shall therefore keep My statutes and My judgments, which if a man does, he shall live by them: I *am* the LORD.

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- Is the Torah at odds with the promises found in the covenant God made with Abraham?
 - Promises: Land, a people, prosperity, life

NKJ Deuteronomy 4:1 "Now, O Israel, listen to the statutes and the judgments which I teach you to observe, that you may live, and go in and possess the land which the LORD God of your fathers is giving you.

NKJ Deuteronomy 5:33 "You shall walk in all the ways which the LORD your God has commanded you, that you may live and *that it may be well with you, and that you may prolong your days* in the land which you shall possess.

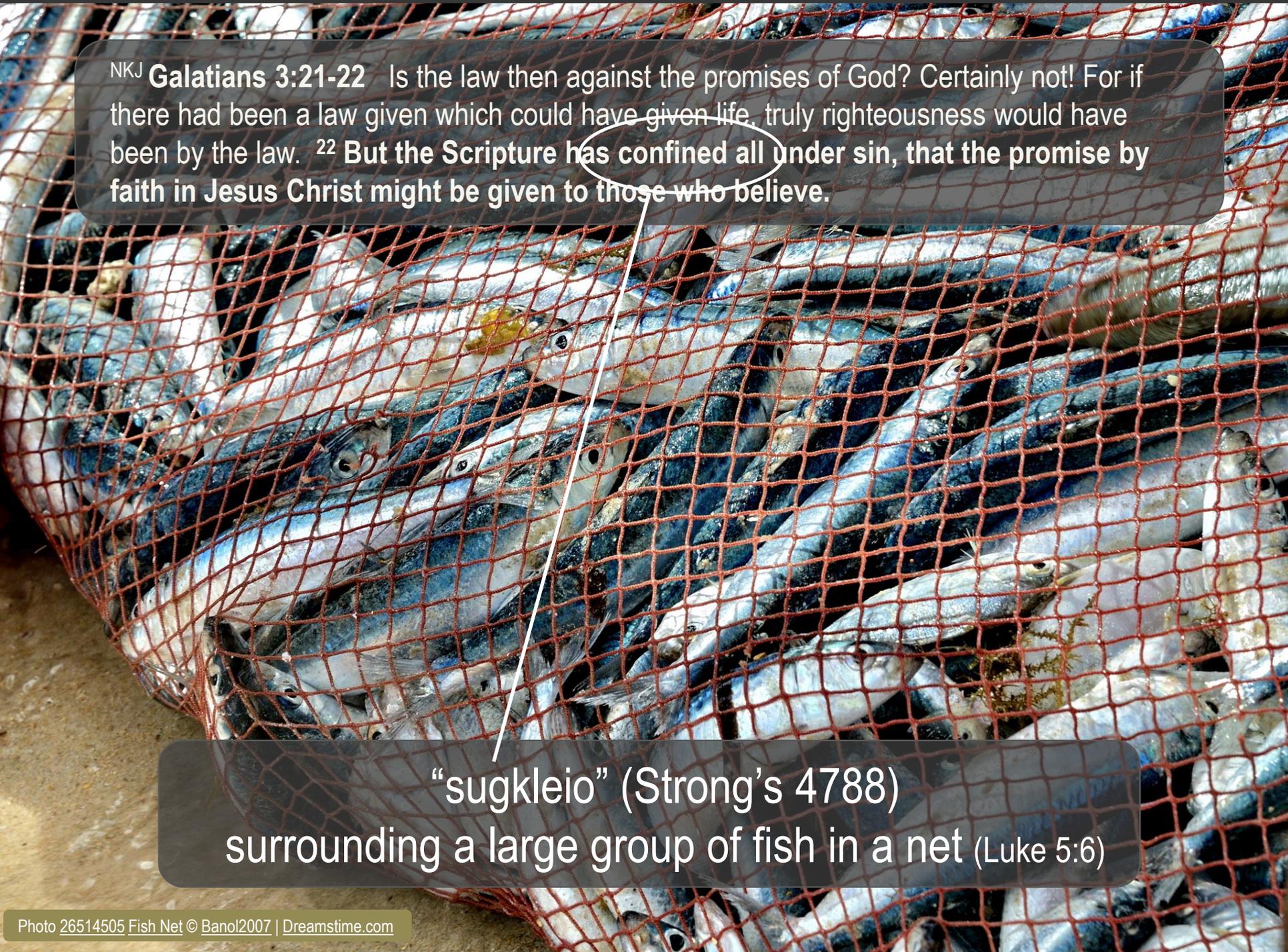
NKJ Deuteronomy 30:6 "And the LORD your God will circumcise your heart and the heart of your descendants, to love the LORD your God with all your heart and with all your soul, that you may live.

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- Torah observance may help to extend your life
- But a person cannot be made righteous by Torah observance
 - Only by FAITH in the one who can redeem them and save them
- If the Torah cannot provide Righteousness or Life, then what's its purpose?

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- The Torah exposes the **HOPELESSNESS** of life without a Messiah
 - **TORAH** – a perfect set of Laws for a special people,
 - but even then, the **PEOPLE** failed – with **DEATH** becoming their ultimate end unless . . .
 - a Messiah **REDEEMS** and **SAVES** them



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“sugkleio” (Strong’s 4788)
surrounding a large group of fish in a net (Luke 5:6)

NKJ **Galatians 3:23-25** But before faith came, **we** were kept under guard by the law, kept for the faith which would afterward be revealed. ²⁴ Therefore the law was our tutor to bring us to Christ, that we might be justified by faith. ²⁵ But after faith has come, we are no longer under a tutor.

- “we” – this portion may be directed towards the perpetrators of the “other gospel”
- An allusion to “oral torah” – the system of mitvot and fences designed to keep the people from sinning
- The “parshim” – Pharisees – separate ones

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- Paul personifies faith
- Faith was always available, it just had not shown up in 1st century Israel

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“phroureo (Strong’s 5432)

“protected by a military guard”

ESV **Philippians 4:7** And the peace of God, which surpasses all understanding, will guard your hearts and your minds in Christ Jesus.

ESV **1 Peter 1:5** who by God's power are being guarded through faith for a salvation ready to be revealed in the last time.

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“sugkleio”
fish is net



“phroureo (Strong’s 5432)
“protected by a military guard”



. . .a people with no hope who are being temporarily protected, waiting for their deliverer to arrive.

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- The Torah (along with the Oral Torah) helped protect the people (from themselves)
- Corruption thrived amongst the religious leaders
- The people needed a true interpretation of Torah
 - They needed a savior, a lawgiver like Moses . . .
 - and many reached out.

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- The Torah lead many of the Jewish people to Messiah Yeshua
- It was their tutor

“paidagogos” – Strongs 3807

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“A tutor i.e. a guardian and guide of boys. Among the Greeks and the Romans the name was applied to trustworthy slaves who were charged with the duty of supervising the life and morals of boys belonging to the better class. The boys were not allowed so much as to step out of the house without them before arriving at the age of manhood. “

Bible Works 6, Strong's Dictionary

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- The Torah is what guarded and supervised Judah (Israel)
- It watched over Judah and brought her to Messiah
- Being a Tutor was but ONE of Torah's roles
- Its major role remains – showing us how to be pleasing to God and our neighbor

NKJ Galatians 3:26-29 For you are all sons of God through faith in Christ Jesus. ²⁶ For as many of you as were baptized into Christ have put on Christ. ²⁸ There is neither Jew nor Greek, there is neither slave nor free, there is neither male nor female; for you are all one in Christ Jesus. ²⁹ And if you *are* Christ's, then you are Abraham's seed, and heirs according to the promise.

- “you” – Paul switches back to speaking to the entire congregation(s)

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- When you are baptized, you look like what you were baptized in
- To God, we all look the same because we look like HIM

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- If we look like HIM, and are JOINED to HIM in marriage, then – as Paul states in Galatians 3:16 . . .

Unto thy **seed** will I give this land . . .

Genesis 12:7

שְׁלוֹם לָכֶם

Shalom Alechim

Peace be Unto You
